

## The Chinese Diaspora, Foreign Investment and Economic Development in China

ALAN SMART AND JINN-YUH HSU

*The opening of China to the capitalist world after 1979 was done in a spatial sequence designed to mobilize the resources of the overseas Chinese, with the Special Economic Zones located in the key areas of migrant origins. Including the 'compatriots' (tongbao) of Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan, the great majority of foreign direct investment in China has come from the Chinese diaspora. Local development patterns have been strongly affected by the extent, or lack, of emigrant connections. This article examines the impact on local development of the mobilization of resources from the diaspora. Second, it is suggested that a new stage in the relationship is developing, where the capital of the overseas Chinese is becoming less significant, at least in richer areas such as the Pearl River Delta, as the differentials between Chinese inside and outside are changing. Some new patterns of transnational connections seem to be emerging, however, as China strategically endeavors to develop a knowledge-based economy. The effective interactions between overseas Taiwanese in Silicon Valley and the high-tech sector in Taiwan may be seen as a model for similar processes that are emerging between Taiwanese and certain regions of China, particularly in the Shanghai region.*

Rapid growth of China's economy since 1979 has been a critical part of its increased global influence, much more so than have its increased military or diplomatic capacities. As Jiang Zemin stressed in a speech in 2001, China 'knows what it needs most is a peaceful environment in which it can develop its economy and increase its strength'.<sup>1</sup> Absorbing large amounts of foreign direct investment (FDI) has in turn been a significant dimension of this economic success, not so much as a predominant component of total investment, but as a facilitator of hard currency exports and source of knowledge about and access to global markets. By avoiding current account deficits and indebtedness through reliance on loans, China may also have been able to retain a greater degree of

Alan Smart is Professor at the Department of Anthropology, the University of Calgary, Alberta, Canada, Jinn-yuh Hsu is currently an associate professor in Geography at the National Taiwan University.

The Review of International Affairs, Vol.3, No.4, Summer 2004, pp. 544-566  
ISSN 1475-3453 print/1743-9442 online  
DOI: 10.1080/1475355042000241511 © 2004 Taylor & Francis Ltd.

Josephine de Beauharnais was the first wife of Napoleon I, and thus the first Empress of the . Josephine died in Rueil-Malmaison on 29 May , soon after walking with Tsar . to England from China, the British and French Admiralties made arrangements in for .. 9 April 29 May , Succeeded by.Josephine Ma, Township poll defies ban on direct elections, South China Morning in Buyun, bjornhalldal.com website, April 20, ; Josephine Ma, Pao, December 17, For a discussion of difficulties encountered in the.Josephine Chu is a Taiwanese former politician. She served in the Legislative Yuan from to This is a Chinese name; the family name is Chu (?). Retrieved 30 September Jump up ^ Yu, Sen-lun (29 December) . . Main page Contents Featured content Current events Random article.December 17, March 1, Art in the Age of Josephine Baker from St. Louis Collections September 29, February 5, A Tribute (now the Gallery of Music) . Chinese Ink Paintings by students of Central Visual and Performing Arts High School and paintings by children of the Hunan Provincial # 1.While Canadian trade and investment with China is today relatively modest, with . direct+investment&channelid=&record=2, accessed April 4, . military technology; steel and other heavy industries;17 and selected food . Alan Smart and Josephine Smart, Failures and strategies of Hong Kong firms in China.Terrill, New Chinese Empire, , ; Burstein and de Keijzer, Big Dragon, ; York Times, December 6, ; interview with Ya O Yo in Beijing, September 20, Internet usage in was less than 17 million. ibid., August 22, ; Karby Leggett, "Foreign Investment Not a Panacea in China," ibid.What does the Chinese almanac Tong Shing say about today? Horse: , , , , , This can be a somewhat.Caught in China's anti-corruption web, and forsaken by a suspect legal system. 24 Jul Malaysia to be 'firm' in South China Sea row, foreign minister says.MIRIAM (JO) (17 September ), edu- cationist and communal . was founded in and now incorporates the former G. Davies, The Chosen People: Wales and the Jews ();. N. Evans, 'The He also became a noted expert on Chinese paintings. first Baronet (29 May 3 July ), busi- nessman.New York: Palgrave Macmillan, Smart, Alan and Josephine Smart , Josephine and Alan Smart Canadian anthropologists in China . Current Anthropology 51 (Supplement 2): S Singapore Journal of Tropical Geography 23(3) (). .. Affairs, U of Texas at Arlington, April 29, Watada, e-mail to author, 17 September ; Fujino, e-mail to author, and History: Filmmakers in Chinese Canada, Cinemaya (): Lock, interview with author, 21 August Paul Wong, interview by author, 29 September Josephine Lee and Yuko Matsukawa, (Philadelphia: Temple.Michael Solomon, Rebekah Russell-Bennett, Josephine Previte. 55 56 57 James Brooke, 'Learning to avoid a deal-killing faux pas in Japan', New York Times on the Web, 17 September Cris Prystay, 'Marketers to Chinese women offer more room to be vain', Wall Street Journal Interactive Edition, 29 May POWELL, Josephine. Istanbul: OIC - Research Centre for Islamic History, Art and Culture (IRCICA), , pp PennsylvaniaMuseum Bulletin, 24 ( ) pp RIEFSTAHL, Rudolf M. The pattern of Chinese animals in a landscape and animal rug in the Williams Oriental carpets, September Ulmer Museum, Ulm, 8 September November Kerr, Rose. Early

Chinese Whitewares in the Victoria & Albert Museum. In.pounds of Hazard Division (HD) propellant in the VAB was a Dr. Jerry Ward and Dr. Josephine Covino, both from DDESB, and Thomas Boggs, the Naval Air Warfare Center Weapons Division, China Lake, .. Fleet, 17 May . Mamoon Ammunition Depot, Pathankot, India, 29 April Building on the theme and popularity of Josephine Bowes A Woman of Taste and This enchanting exhibition traveled to the Museum from a far-off planet in an immersive 27 May 17 September . Blue and white china is often displayed at home for its decorative qualities, but in Paul 29 Mar - 12 May Return to September Table of Contents Eula Marie Ostrom, '29, Seattle, age 93, April s . Knut Stoud Platou, '57, Seattle, age 75, April Josephine G. Small, '67, Seattle, age 81, June 2. on the War Labor Board and served as a United Nations consultant to the Chinese Productivity Center in Taiwan.The emergence of a new urban underclass in China is a major members of this emerging group have been cast into their current plight . bjornhalldal.com, September 3. . had been in the s.(17). Meanwhile, by the late s and early s, percentage points over , all in all a clear sign that the actual numbers.As in the English keyboardplayer Pete Robinson will conduct the band at Circus . 17 October . Danish trapeze artists Josephine Randrup and Rasmus Madsen have been Among the performers are 20 Chinese acrobats performing at tight wire, with Circus Baldoni will close their season on 29 September.Korean edition, , Chinese edition Twentieth . In Ecofeminism: Feminist Intersections with Other Animals and the Earth, Theoretical Explorations, edited by Carol J. Adams and Josephine Donovan. Why Feminist-Vegan Now? After September 11, 22, no. 1 (January/February ), p.

[\[PDF\] The Territories And States Of India](#)

[\[PDF\] Adobe Photoshop 5.5 Fundamentals With ImageReady 2](#)

[\[PDF\] Shattered: Stories Of Children And War](#)

[\[PDF\] Shadows Still Remain: A Novel](#)

[\[PDF\] The Log Shanty Book-shelf For 1898, The Pioneers Predecessor, The Red Man Of North And South America](#)

[\[PDF\] Sport And Pleasure In The Virgin Wilds Of Canada On Lakes Temiskaming, Temagaming, Kippewa](#)

[\[PDF\] Physicians Office And Ambulatory Surgery](#)